CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXVI.

CXLII. JANUARY, 1908.

Conditions Affecting the Discharge of Electrodes in Phenomena of Ionization. J. G. DAVIDSON 1
On the Density, Electrical Conductivity, and Viscosity of Fused Salts and their Mixtures. II. H. M. GOODWIN AND R. D. MAILEY 28
The Change of Phase Due to the Passage of Electric Waves through Their Plates and the Index of Refraction of Water for Such Waves, with Applications to the Optics of Thin Films and Prisms. WM. R. BLAIR 61
The Viscosity of Water at Very Low Rates of Shear. L. E. GURNEY . . . 98
Some Observations on the Surface Rigidity of Water. L. E. GURNEY . . . 121
Effects of the Soluble Constituents of Glass on the Viscosity of Water at Very Low Rates of Shear. L. E. GURNEY 123
The Stability of Cadmium Cells. HENRY S. CARHART 124

CXLIII. FEBRUARY, 1908.

The Discharge of Electricity from Pointed Conductors. JOHN ZELENY . . 129
The Fluorescence and Absorption of Anthracene. LOUISE SHERWOOD MCDOWELL 155
The Heat Dilution of Aqueous Salt Solutions F. L. BISHOP 169
The Relation Between "Potential Temperature" and "Entropy." L. A. BAUER 177
Proceedings of the American Physical Society 184
Minutes of the Thirty-Ninth Meeting: The Electric Displacement and Intensities produced in Insulators by their Motion in a Magnetic Field, *S. J Barnett;* The Emissivity of Molten Iron and Copper, *C. B. Thwing;* Heat of Evaporation of Water, *A. W. Smith;* The Temperature Coefficient of the Moving Coil Galvanometer, *A. Zeleny* and *O. Hovda;* A Mechanical Effect Accompanying Magnetization, *O. W Richardson;* Notes on Spark Potentials, *R. F. Earhart;* The Absorption of Short Electric Waves by Air at Different Pressures, *J. E. Ives* and *Robert E. C. Gowdy;* On the Charge Carried by the Negative Ion of an Ionized Gas, *R. A Millikan* and *I. Begeman;* Determination of the Fusion Points of Sodium Nitrate and Potassium Nitrate, *Floyd R. Watson;* Ionization of Gases at High Pressures, *H. A. Erikson;* Distribution of Ionizing Energy about X-ray Tube, *Wm. R. Hun;* The Effect of Tension on Thermal and Electrical Conductivity, *N. F. Smith;* Some Cases of Excessive Damping of Torsional Vibrations, *K. E. Guthe;* Absorption Spectra of Röntgen Rays, Measured by a Radiomicrometer, *J. M. Adams;* A Wave Machine Showing Damped or Undamped Compound Waves, *A. B. Porter;* Notes on Harmonic Analysis, *A. B Porter;* The Use of the Bunsen Ice Calorimeter for Accurate Heat Measurements, *H. T. Barnes* and *F. H. Day;* A Hydrogen Peroxide Cell, *H. T. Barnes* and *G. W. Shearer;* Phonographic Record of the Doppler Effect, *Chas. T. Knipp;* Radio-activity of a Smoke-laden Atmosphere, *S. J. Allen;* The Optical Properties of Films of the Magnetic Metals, *C. A. Skinner* and *A. Q. Tool.*

CXLIV. MARCH, 1908.

A Comparison of the Formulas of Helmholtz and Nernst for the Electromotive Force of Concentration Cells. HENRY S. CARHART 209
A Variation of the Bjerknes Analogy between Hydrodynamic, Electric and Magnetic Fields. A. P. WILLS 220
A Mechanical Effect Accompanying Magnetization. O. W. RICHARDSON . . 248
A New Type of Sextant. L. A. FREUDENBERGER 254
Proceedings of the American Physical Society 258
The Magnetic Separation of the Spectral Lines of Barium, Yttrium, Zirconium, and Osmium, *B. E. Moore;* Note on Selective Reflection as a Function of Atomic Weights, *W. W. Coblentz;* The Use of Complex Quantities in Alternating Currents, *G. W. Patterson;* The Variation of Apparent Capacity of a Condenser with the Time of Discharge and the Variation of Capacity with Frequency in Alternating Current Measurements, *Bruce V. Hill.*

CXLV. APRIL, 1908.

Some Studies on the Change of Electrical Resistance of Selenium Cells. F. C. BROWN and JOEL STEBBINS 273
Pendulum Coincidences Determined by Shadow Reenforcements, Shadow Micrometry, etc. C. BARUS 299
A Satisfactory Form of High Resistance. G. W. STEWART 302
On Physical Lines of Force in Electrical Theory. FERNANDO SANFORD . . . 306
Studies in Thermo-Luminescence. Variations in the Decay of Phosphorescence in Sidot Blende Produced by Heating. C. A. PIERCE 312

303512

Proceedings of the American Physical Society 331
How does a Violinist Control the Loudness of his Tone? *Harvey N. Davis;* The Spectrum of Calcium, *James Barnes;* A new Method for Determining the Smallest Interval of Time Perceptible by the Ear, *Bruce V. Hill;* The Resistance Temperature Coefficient and the Coefficient of Expansion of Lampblack, *G. W. Stewart;* A Relation of Mass to Energy, *Daniel F. Comstock.*

New Books 336
Barkhausen, Das Problem der Schwingungserzeugung mit besonderer Berücksichtigung schneller elektrischer Schwingungen.

CXLVI. MAY, 1908.

Experiments on the Induction of Currents in Cylindrical Cores. ROY T. WELLS 337

Induction Coils. BENJ. F. BAILEY 358

A Differential Volumenometer. ALBERT P. CARMAN 396

The Variation of Apparent Capacity of a Condenser with the Time of Discharge and the Variation of Capacity with Frequency in Alternating Current Measurements. B. V. HILL 400

Proceedings of the American Physical Society 406
Minutes of the Fortieth Meeting; Notes on Superheated Steam, *Harvey N. Davis;* The Kinetic Energy of the Negative Ions from Hot Metals, *O. W. Richardson* and *F. C. Brown;* Heat Developed in Mass of Thorium Oxide, due to Radio-activity, *Geo. B. Pegram* and *Harold W. Webb;* Contact Electromotive Force and Cohesion, *Fernando Sanford;* Some Properties of Light of Extremely Short Wave-length, *Theodore Lyman;* The Origin and Life of Radium, *Bertram B. Boltwood;* A Study of Anomalous Dispersion by Means of Channeled Spectra, *S. R. Williams;* A Curious Ionization Effect in a Vacuum Tube, *H. A. Perkins;* The Variation of the Thermomagnetic Effect in Soft Iron with the Strength of the Magnetic Field and with the Temperature Gradient, *L. L. Campbell.*

CXLVII. JUNE, 1908.

Distributed Capacity in Resistance Boxes. A. H. TAYLOR AND E. H. WILLIAMS 417

Determination of the Susceptibility of Copper and Tin and their Alloys. O. C. CLIFFORD 424

Vapor Pressure of CO_2. SANFORD A. MOSS 439

The Influence of Humidity upon the Electrical Discharge from Points in Air. JOHN ZELENY 448

Studies in Thermo-Luminescence. II. C. A. PIERCE 454

Effect of Mechanical Vibration upon Carbon Dioxide near the Critical Temperature. II. W. P. BRADLEY, A. W. BROWNE AND C. F. HALE 470

Radioactivity of a Smoke Laden Atmosphere. S. J. ALLEN 483

Proceedings of the American Physical Society 497
Theories of the Color of the Sky, *Edward L. Nichols;* Minutes of the Forty-first Meeting; A New Form of Interferometer, *C. W. Chamberlain;* The Relation of Light of Very Short Wave-length to Some Vacuum Tube Phenomena, *Theodore Lyman;* A Photometer for the Measurement of the Decay of Gas Phosphorescence, *C. C. Trowbridge;* Experiments with the Lippman Color Photograph, *H. E. Ives;* Variation of the Penetrating Radiation, *W. W. Strong;* The Specific Heat of Some Calcium Chloride Solutions, *H. C. Dickinson and E. F. Mueller;* Absorption Spectrum of Neodymium in Mixed Solvents, *J. A. Anderson;* Optical Properties of Turbid Media in the Infra-red, *B. J. Spence;* The Effect of Wave Form upon Magnetic Hysteresis, *Morton G. Lloyd;* Additional Observations on the Selective Reflection of Salts of Oxygen Acids, *L. B. Morse;* New Groups of Residual Rays in the Long-wave Spectrum, *E. F. Nichols and William S. Day;* The Radioactivity of Ordinary Metals and on the Penetrating Radiation from the Earth, *J. C. McLennan;* The Influence of Terminal Apparatus on Telephonic Transmission, *L. Cohen;* An Electrodeless Method for Measuring the Conductivity of Electrolytes, *L. Cohen;* The most Important Portion of a Thermoelement, *W. P. White;* Specific Heats at High Temperatures, *W. P. White;* The Application of the Ionization from Hot Bodies to Thermometric Work at High Temperatures, *O. W. Richardson;* Resonance Spectra of Sodium Vapor, *R. W. Wood;* Interference of Light in Chlorate of Potash Laminæ, *R. W. Wood;* On Diffuse Reflection of Infra-red Energy, *A Trowbridge;* The Infra-red Absorption and Reflection of Collodion, *A. Trowbridge;* The Absorption and Reflection of Calcite and Aragonite and for Infra-red Rays as Dependent upon the Plane of Polarization, *R. E. Nyswander;* A Study of Photo-Electric Cells Containing a Fluorescent Electrolyte, *Percy Hodge;* The Principles Involved in the Selection and Definition of the Fundamental Electrical Units to be Proposed for International Adoption, *F. A. Wolff.*

New Books. 543
Garbasso, Theoretische Spectroscopie; *Müller,* Experimentalphysik; *Schapper,* A Laboratory Guide; *Seaver,* Mathematical Handbook; *McAllister,* Alternating Current Motors; *Berg,* Electrical Energy; *Norris,* Electrical Engineering; *Roller,* Electric and Magnetic Measurements; *Roberts,* Laboratory Work in Electrical Engineering; Standard Handbook for Electrical Engineers; *Lorentz,* Abhandlungen über Theoretische Physik; *Van Der Waals,* Thermodynamik; *Hale,* The Study of Stellar Evolution; *Felgentraeger,* Theorie, Konstruction und Gebrauch der feineren Hebelwage; *Kohlrausch,* Kleiner Leitfaden der praktischen Physik; *Manville,* Les Decouvertes Modernes en Physique; *Arrhenius,* Immunochemistry; *Wolf,* Die Milchstrasse.

Index 552